

Contents

Foreword, by Edvard Hambro	v
Preface to the Third Edition	ix
Abbreviations Used in the Footnotes	xix
INTRODUCTION	1
Commentary: CHARTER OF THE UNITED NATIONS	
Preamble	19
I. Purposes and Principles	23
Article 1 (Purposes)	25
Article 2 (Principles)	36
II. Membership	73
Article 3 (Original members)	81
Article 4 (Admission of new members)	85
Article 5 (Suspension)	96
Article 6 (Expulsion)	98
III. Organs	101
Article 7 (Principal and subsidiary organs)	101
Article 8 (Eligibility of men and women)	104
IV. The General Assembly	106
Article 9 (Membership and representation)	108
Article 10 (General definition)	111
Article 11 (Maintenance of peace and security)	114
Article 12 (Disputes before Security Council)	129
Article 13 (Political, economic, and social cooperation)	133
Article 14 (Peaceful adjustment of situations)	141

CONTENTS

Article 15 (Reports from other organs)	145
Article 16 (Trusteeship matters)	148
Article 17 (Financial matters)	148
Article 18 (Voting procedure)	165
Article 19 (Failure to pay contributions)	176
Article 20 (Sessions)	181
Article 21 (Rules of Procedure)	184
Article 22 (Subsidiary organs)	186
V. The Security Council	192
Article 23 (Membership and representation)	192
Article 24 (Maintenance of peace and security)	202
Article 25 (Binding force of decisions)	207
Article 26 (Regulation of armaments)	211
Article 27 (Voting procedure)	215
Article 28 (Organization and meetings)	232
Article 29 (Subsidiary organs)	236
Article 30 (Rules of Procedure)	239
Article 31 (Participation by member states not represented on Security Council)	243
Article 32 (Participation by nonmember states and by member states not represented on Security Council)	247
VI. Pacific Settlement of Disputes	257
Article 33 (General obligation of parties)	259
Article 34 (Power of Security Council to investigate)	265
Article 35 (Power of states to submit disputes)	270
Article 36 (Power of Security Council to recommend)	277
Article 37 (Recommendation of terms of settlement)	283
Article 38 (Power of Security Council to recommend on request)	287
VII. Action with Respect to Threats to the Peace, Breaches of the Peace, and Acts of Aggression	290
Article 39 (General authority of Security Council)	293
Article 40 (Provisional measures)	302
Article 41 (Measures not involving use of armed force)	311
Article 42 (Measures involving use of armed force)	314

CONTENTS

xv

Article 43 (Agreements regarding armed forces and facilities)	317
Article 44 (Member states not represented on Security Council and military decisions)	326
Article 45 (Availability of air forces)	327
Article 46 (Plans for application of armed forces)	329
Article 47 (Military Staff Committee)	329
Article 48 (Action to carry out Security Council decisions)	334
Article 49 (Mutual assistance)	337
Article 50 (Right to plead special economic problems)	340
Article 51 (Right of self-defense)	342
VIII. Regional Arrangements	354
Article 52 (Admissible for pacific settlement of disputes)	355
Article 53 (Use for enforcement action)	364
Article 54 (Obligation to inform Security Council)	368
IX. International Economic and Social Cooperation	370
Article 55 (Purposes)	371
Article 56 (Pledge of members)	380
Article 57 (Specialized Agencies)	382
Article 58 (Coordination of their policies and activities)	394
Article 59 (Creation of new Specialized Agencies)	401
Article 60 (Responsibility for discharge of UN functions)	404
X. The Economic and Social Council	408
Article 61 (Membership and representation)	408
Article 62 (Studies, reports, and recommendations)	412
Article 63 (Making agreements with Specialized Agencies)	419
Article 64 (Obtaining reports)	426
Article 65 (Assistance to Security Council)	429
Article 66 (Other functions)	431
Article 67 (Voting procedure)	434
Article 68 (Setting up of commissions)	435
Article 69 (Participation of members)	441
Article 70 (Arrangements for mutual participation)	442

Article 71 (Arrangements with non-governmental organizations)	443
Article 72 (Rules of Procedure)	446
XI. Declaration Regarding Non-Self-Governing Territories	448
Article 73 (Commitments in interest of inhabitants)	448
Article 74 (Commitments in interest of others)	462
XII. International Trusteeship System	464
Article 75 (Establishment)	465
Article 76 (Objectives)	466
Article 77 (Territories affected)	478
Article 78 (Exemption of members)	487
Article 79 (Definition of terms of trusteeship)	488
Article 80 (Reservation of existing rights)	494
Article 81 (Content of trusteeship agreements)	500
Article 82 (Designation of strategic areas)	504
Article 83 (Special regime for strategic areas)	506
Article 84 (Administering authority and maintenance of peace)	512
Article 85 (Exercise of UN functions)	514
XIII. The Trusteeship Council	519
Article 86 (Membership and representation)	519
Article 87 (Powers of General Assembly and Trusteeship Council)	524
Article 88 (Report by administering authority)	534
Article 89 (Voting procedure)	537
Article 90 (Rules of Procedure)	539
Article 91 (Assistance of Economic and Social Council and Specialized Agencies)	541
XIV. The International Court of Justice	544
Article 92 (Position and Statute of Court)	548
Article 93 (Parties to Statute)	553
Article 94 (Binding force of decisions)	555
Article 95 (Use of other tribunals)	558
Article 96 (Advisory opinions)	559
XV. The Secretariat	572
Article 97 (Composition, Appointment of Secretary-General)	580

CONTENTS

xvii

Article 98 (Functions of Secretary-General)	584
Article 99 (Peace and security function)	588
Article 100 (Independence of Secretary-General and staff)	593
Article 101 (Appointment and assignment of staff)	600
XVI. Miscellaneous Provisions	610
Article 102 (Registration of treaties)	610
Article 103 (Conflict between Charter and other obligations)	614
Article 104 (Legal capacity of UN)	617
Article 105 (Privileges and immunities)	617
XVII. Transitional Security Arrangements	627
Article 106 (Responsibilities pending entry into force)	629
Article 107 (Action by victorious states)	633
XVIII. Amendments	638
Article 108 (Amendment procedure)	641
Article 109 (General conference)	643
XIX. Ratification and Signature	648
Article 110 (Ratification and entry into force)	648
Article 111 (Languages and authenticity of language texts)	649
Appendix: DOCUMENTS	
Covenant of the League of Nations	653
Dumbarton Oaks Proposals	665
Charter of the United Nations	675
Statute of the International Court of Justice	700
Index	713